

EU efter EP19



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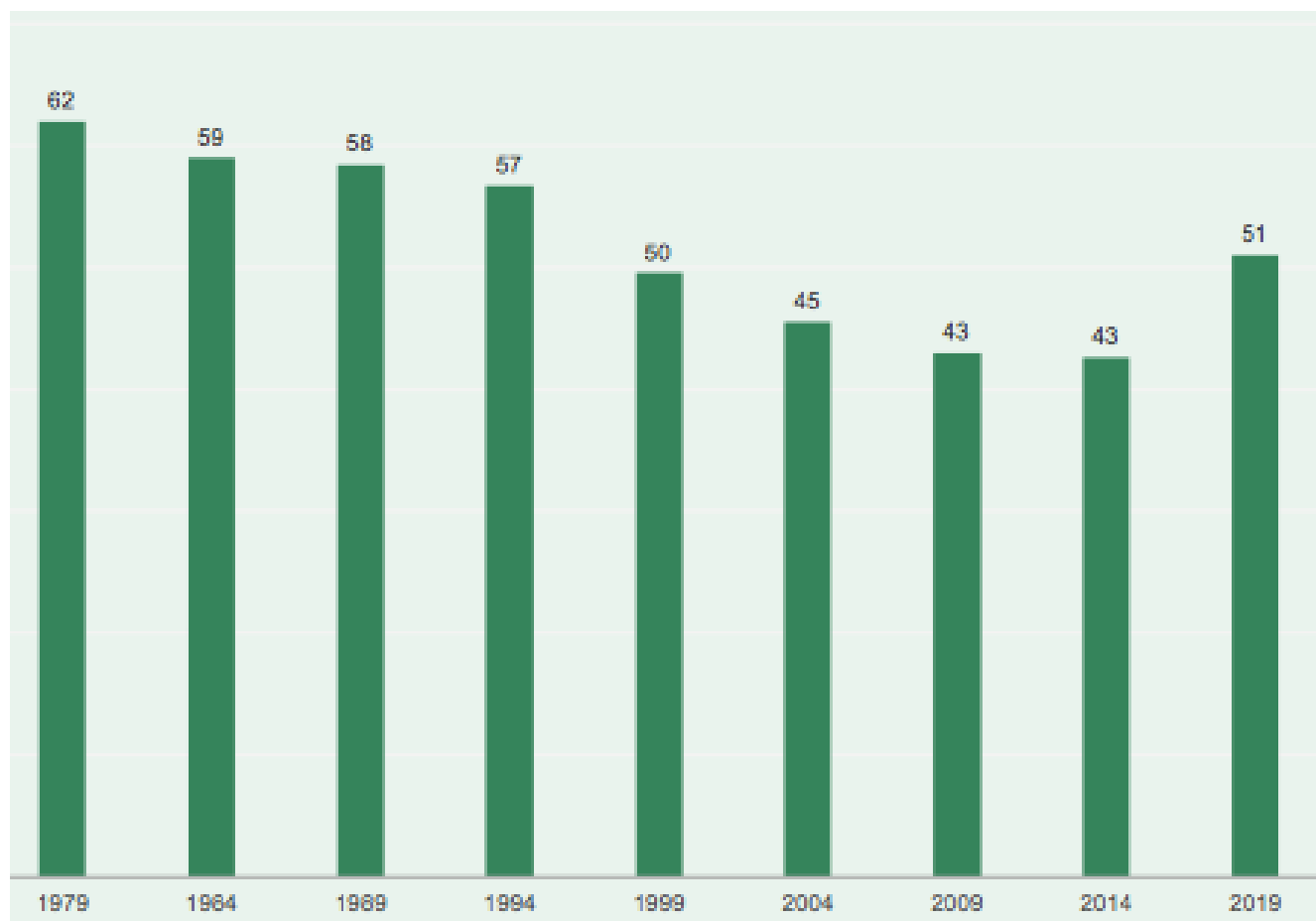
Oversigt

- Hvad er det nye landskab i Europa-Parlamentet (EP)?
- Og i Europa-Kommissionen?
- EU's borgerinddragelse – fungerer det?

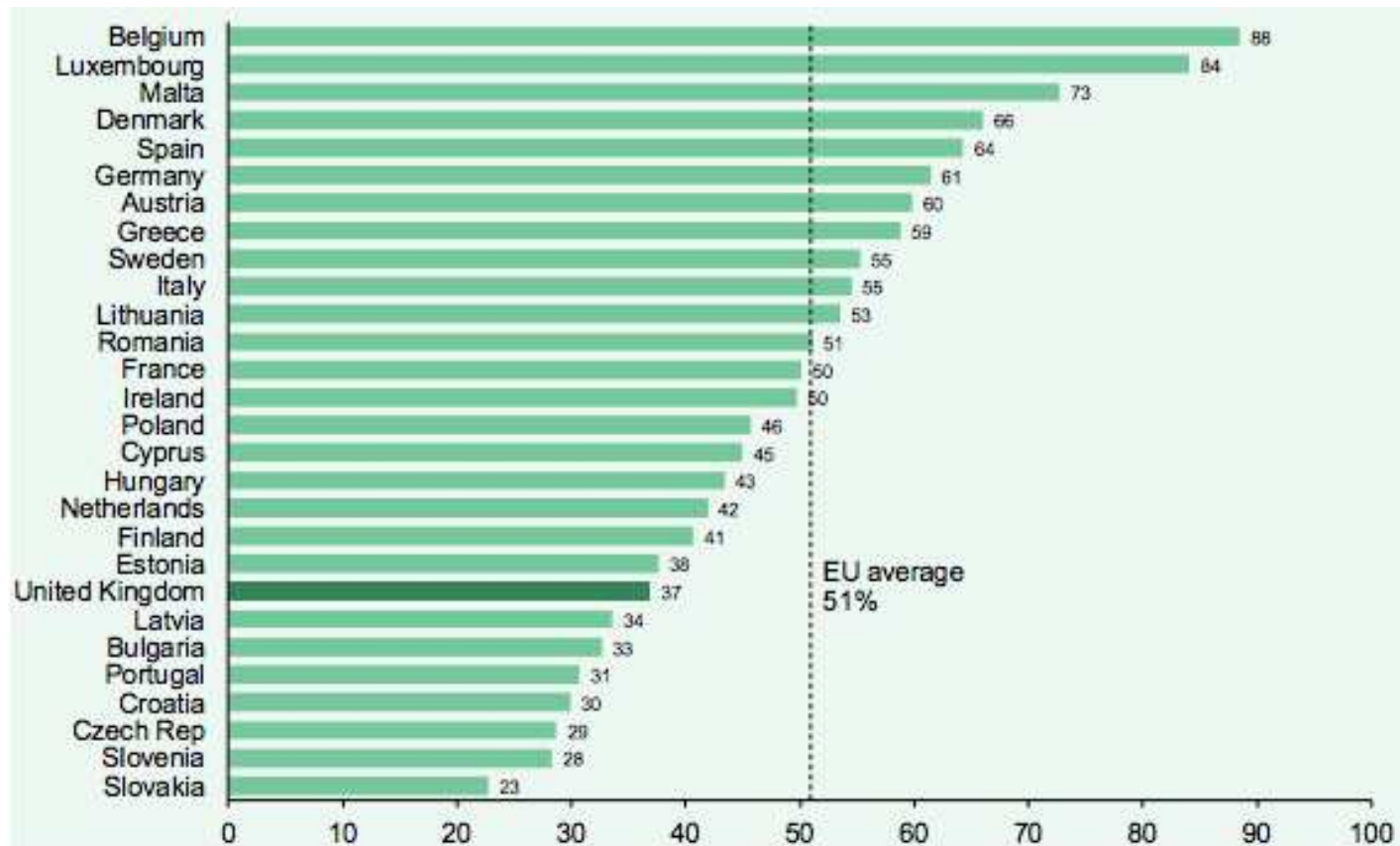
Hvad er det nye landskab i EP?



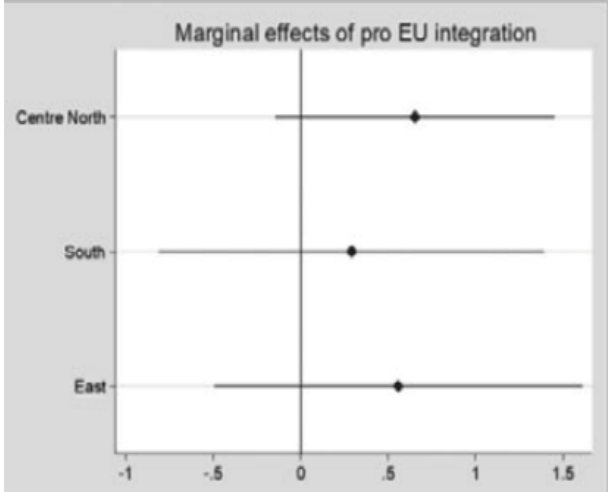
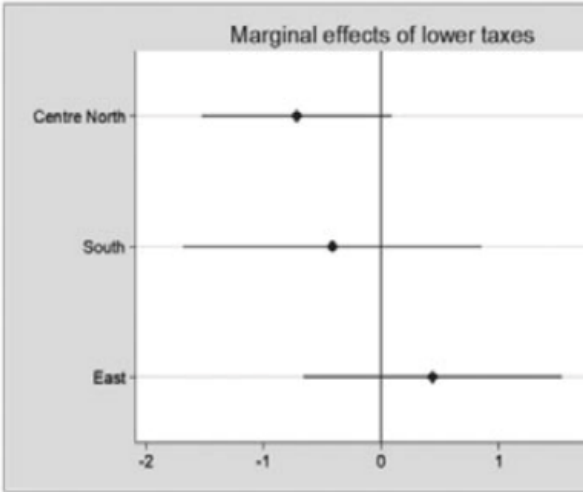
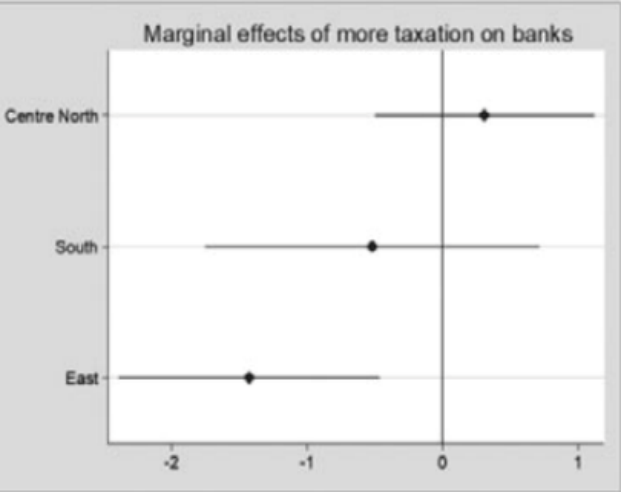
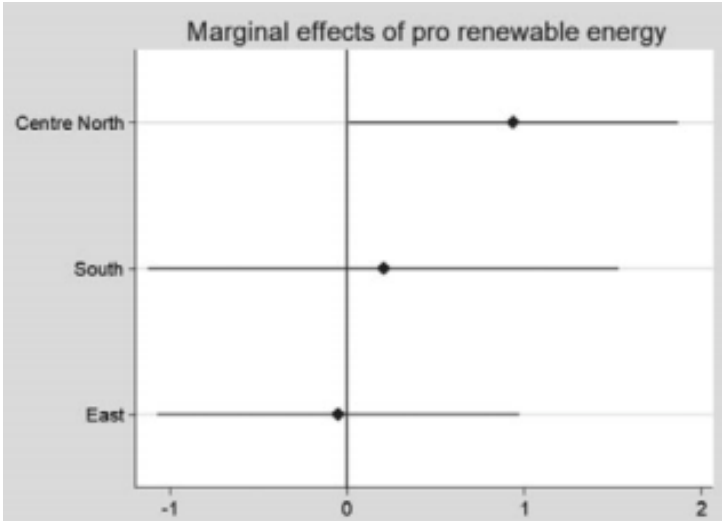
Valgdeltagelsen siden 1979



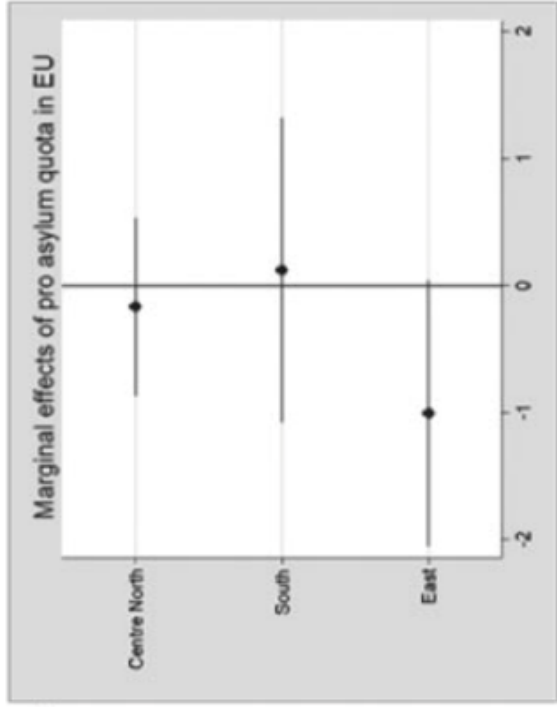
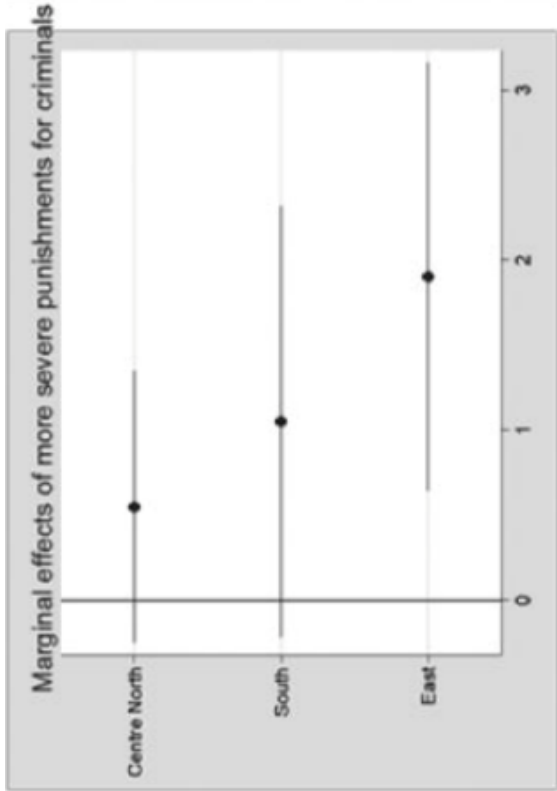
Høj valgdeltagelse på tværs af EU



Hvilke emner betyder noget for partisucces?

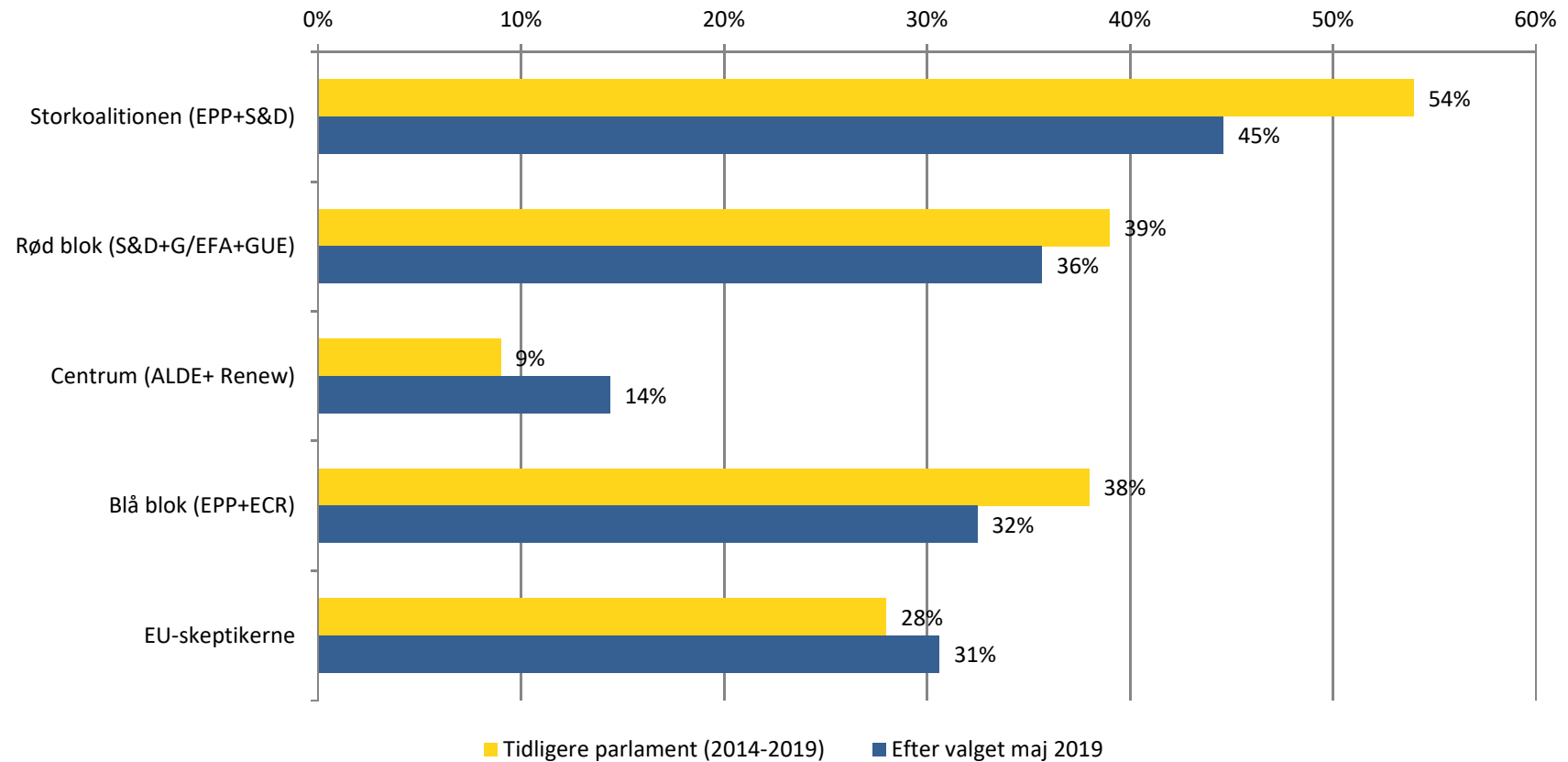


Kilde: The European Parliament Elections of 2019, LUISS

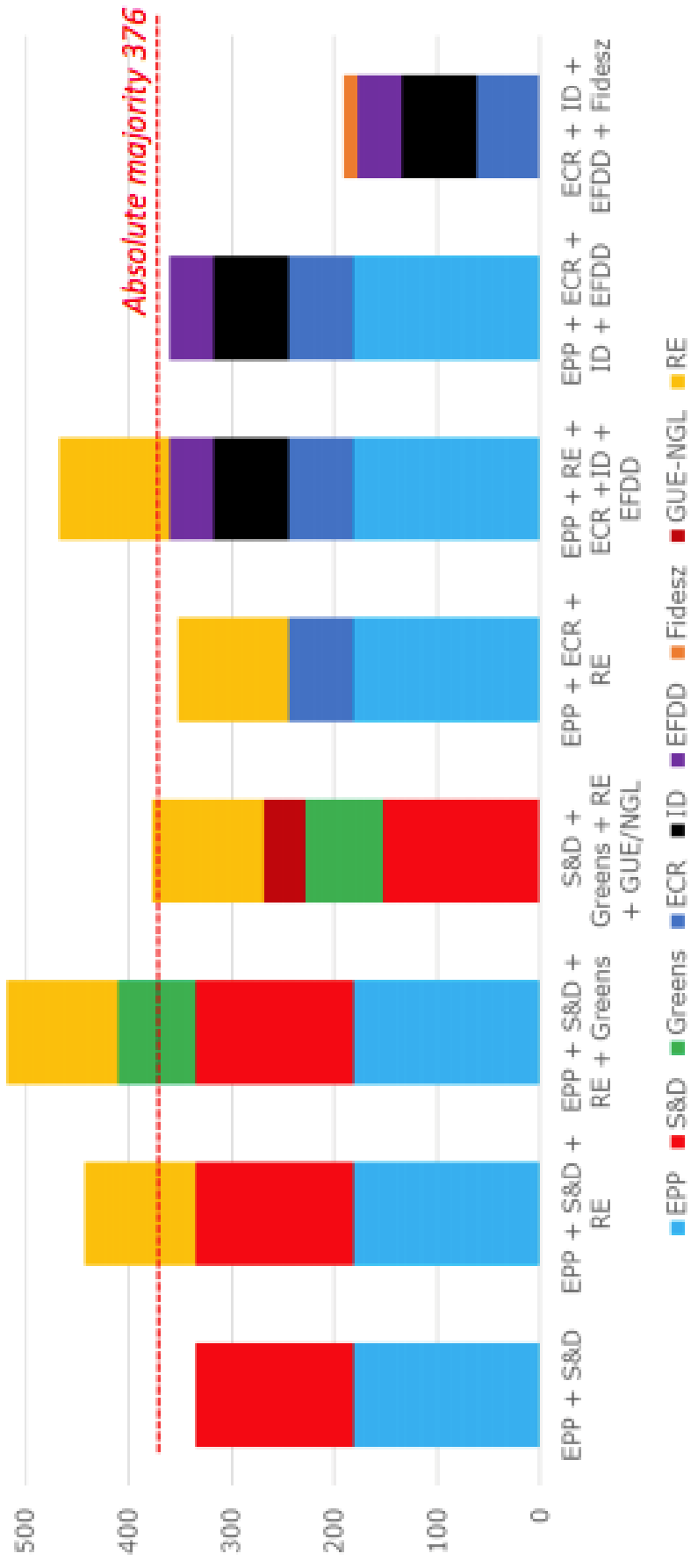


Koalitioner

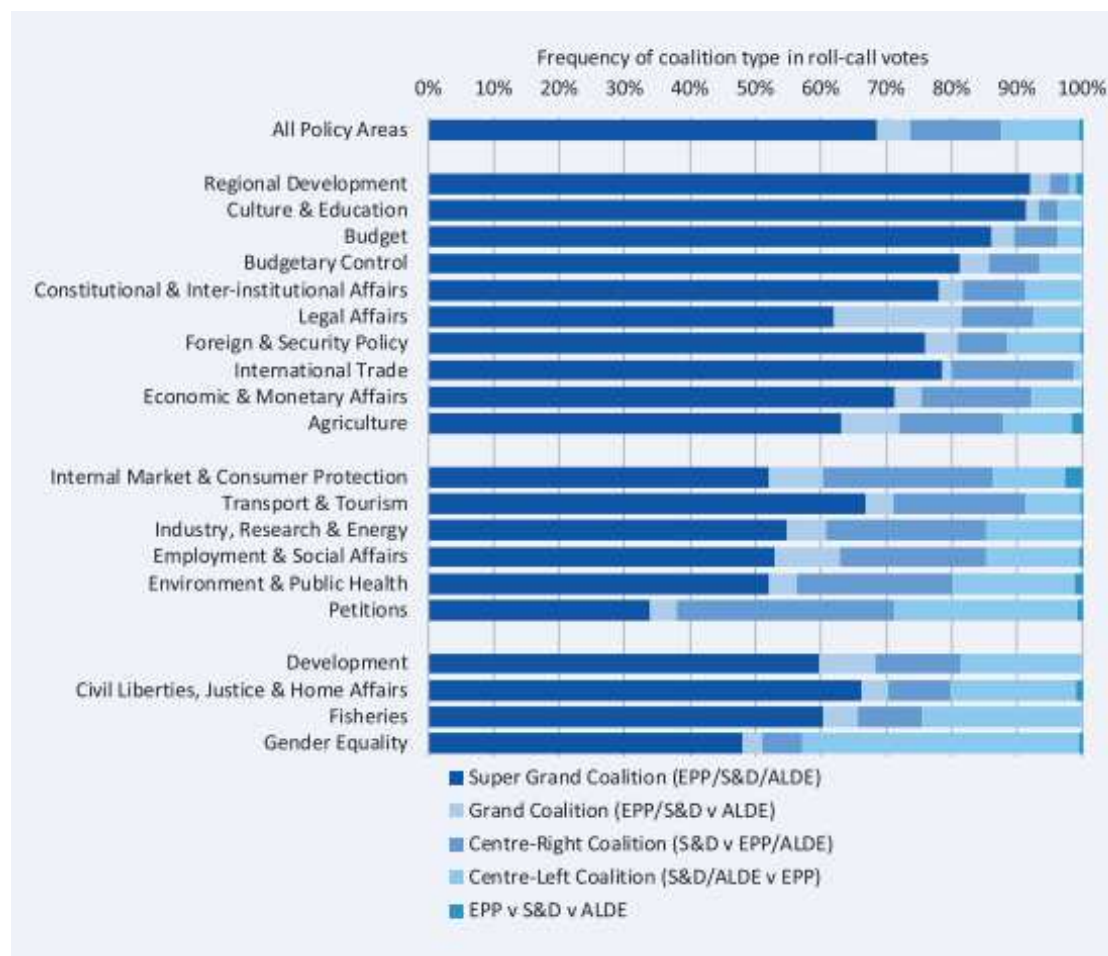
Pladser i Europa-Parlamentet



Possible coalitions in European Parliament, 2019



Koalitionsmønstre i EP 2014-19



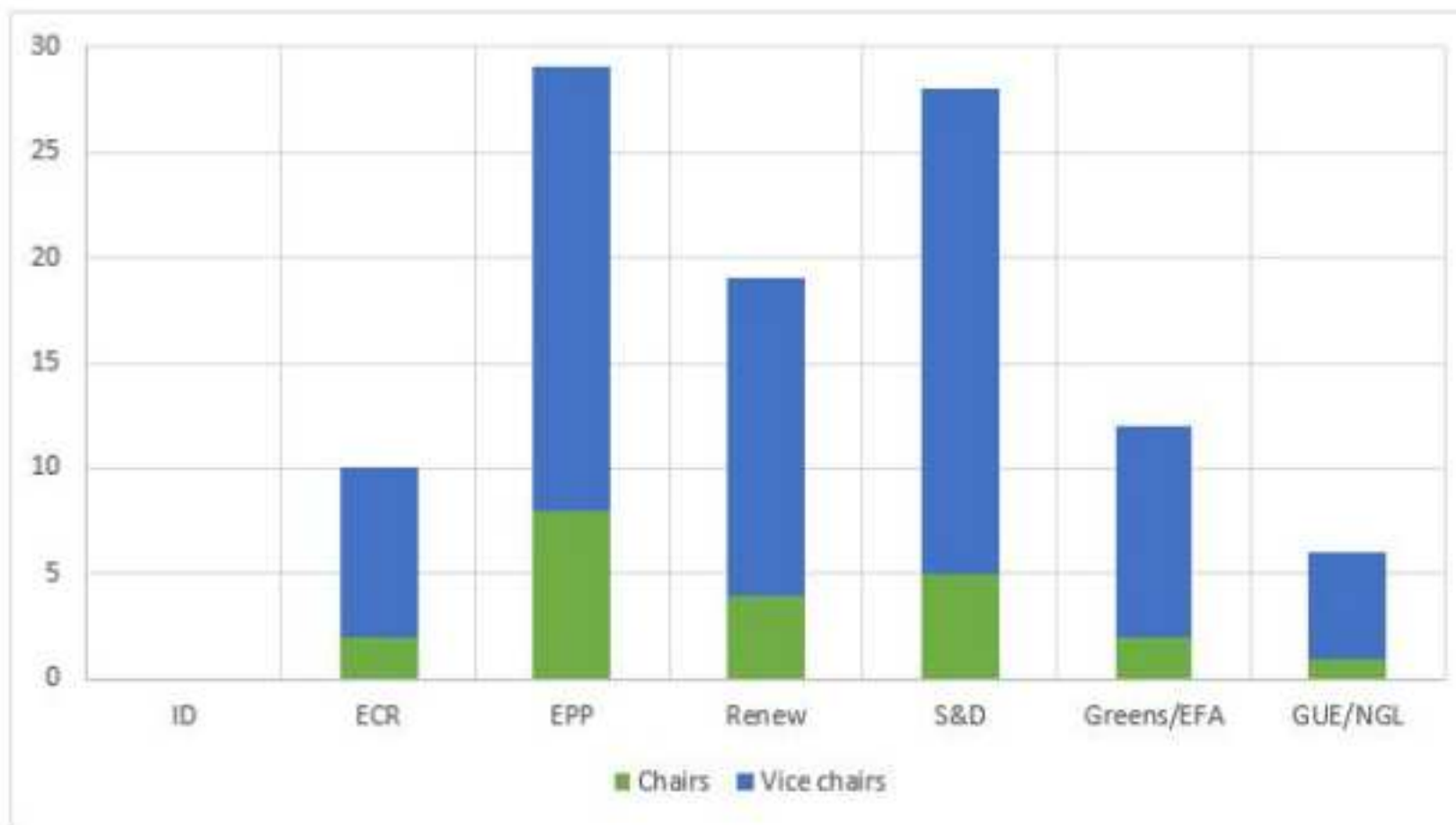
Kilde: www.votewatch.eu

Gruppernes sammenhængskraft

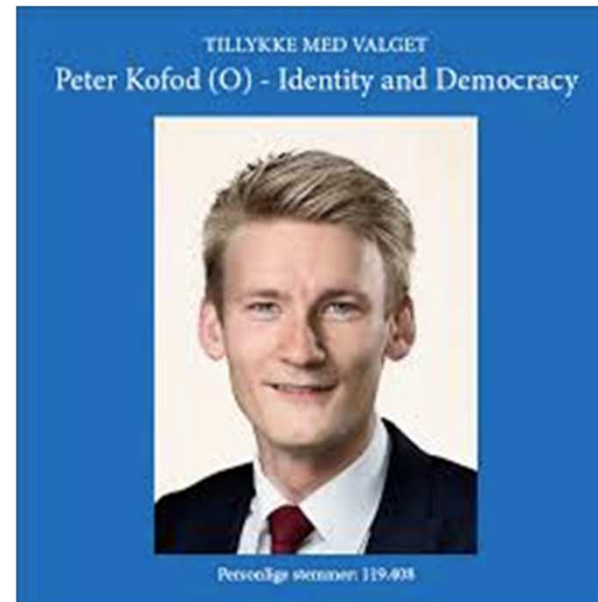
Policy Area	GUE/ NGL	G/ EFA	S&D	ALDE	EPP	ECR	EFDD	ENF	Average
Budgetary Control	83.5	97.7	94.7	94.7	96.5	85.0	56.0	73.1	85.1
Economic & Monetary Affairs	81.1	96.3	94.2	91.1	95.9	84.9	53.7	61.0	82.3
Regional Development	85.5	98.4	95.7	96.0	97.6	72.3	45.5	67.0	82.3
International Trade	85.3	91.0	86.9	92.4	97.2	87.3	49.6	67.1	82.1
Internal Market & Consumer Protection	78.7	97.2	95.3	91.7	90.5	86.8	45.2	66.8	81.5
Legal Affairs	85.5	95.9	94.1	87.1	94.5	85.2	46.6	62.6	81.4
Constitutional & Inter-institutional Affairs	75.6	93.8	92.1	89.9	95.2	76.1	54.2	72.8	81.2
Development	88.7	98.0	95.5	88.3	94.6	78.9	37.6	63.5	80.6
Budget	75.8	92.6	91.0	90.0	95.9	70.8	57.4	70.9	80.5
Culture & Education	80.3	97.4	96.6	93.5	96.9	62.5	46.7	70.0	80.5
Foreign & Security Policy	82.0	92.7	89.0	90.7	93.1	80.7	47.9	67.5	80.5
Industry, Research & Energy	82.4	97.2	90.5	86.3	95.2	83.9	43.4	62.5	80.2
Civil Liberties, Justice & Home Affairs	85.1	98.2	92.3	89.0	90.0	73.4	39.7	72.1	80.0
Employment & Social Affairs	86.5	97.9	96.5	79.9	89.7	76.7	37.3	71.2	79.5
Environment & Public Health	87.4	97.4	91.9	82.8	89.3	77.1	40.3	68.8	79.4
Transport & Tourism	76.2	96.5	85.8	90.7	89.9	75.6	44.2	66.6	78.2
Fisheries	70.1	89.0	91.7	87.7	94.2	75.1	51.1	64.5	77.9
Agriculture	86.8	96.3	86.6	85.2	92.8	66.1	38.3	59.3	76.4
Gender Equality	91.1	98.5	98.0	84.5	74.0	62.2	32.9	69.2	76.3
Petitions	84.5	97.6	92.1	83.0	88.4	51.6	43.3	59.0	74.9
All votes	82.2	95.4	91.8	88.6	92.7	77.3	47.2	67.7	80.4

Kilde: www.votewatch.eu

Hvilken indflydelse har skeptikerne i EP?



Hvilken indflydelse kan skeptikerne få i EP?



Køreplanen

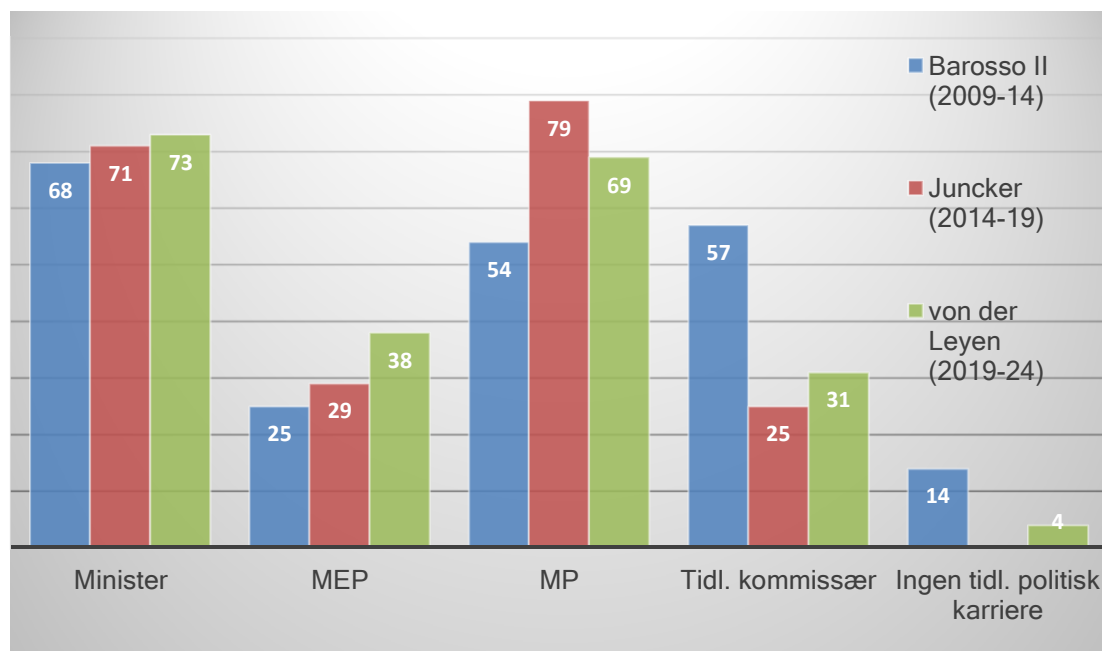
30. sep. - 8. okt.	De indstillede kommissærer skal til høring i Europa-Parlamentet i det relevante fagudvalg.
23. okt.	Europa-Parlamentet godkender (eller afviser) Kommissionen som helhed.
Ultimo oktober 2019	De 27 indstillede kommissærer udnævnes af Det Europæiske Råd med kvalificeret flertal efter at være blevet godkendt af Europa-Parlamentet.
1. november 2019	Den nye Kommission tiltræder.

Hvad er det nye landskab i Europa-Kommissionen?



Kommissærernes profil

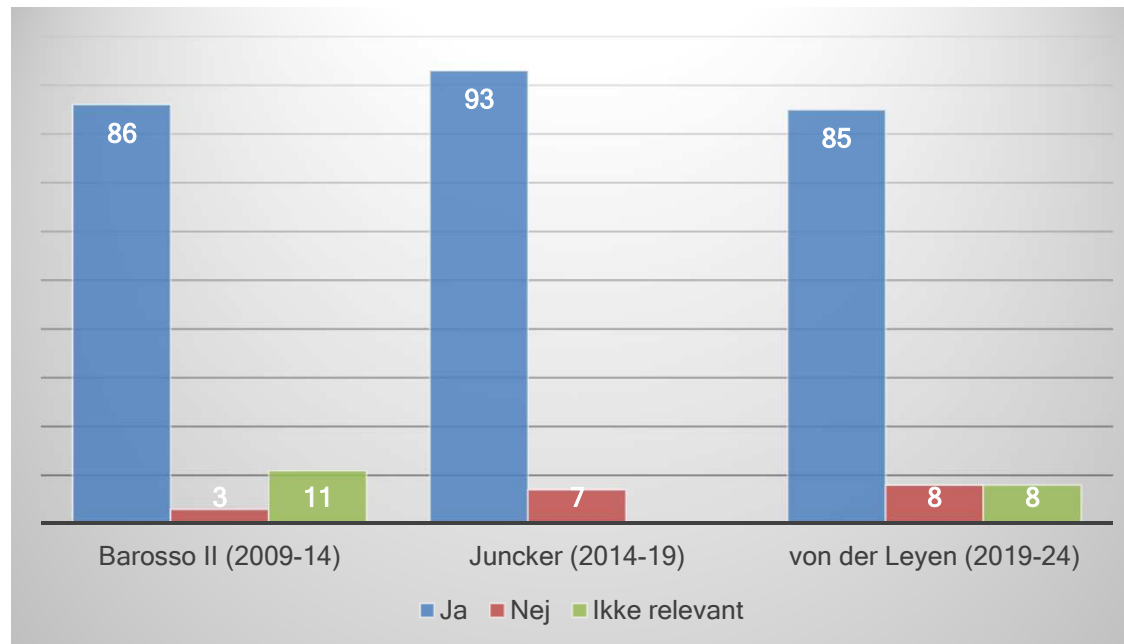
Flere kommissærer har politisk karriere i bagagen (pct.)



Kilde: Tænketanken EUROPA





























Kommissærernes profil

Kommissærerne kommer fra nationale regeringspartier (pct.)

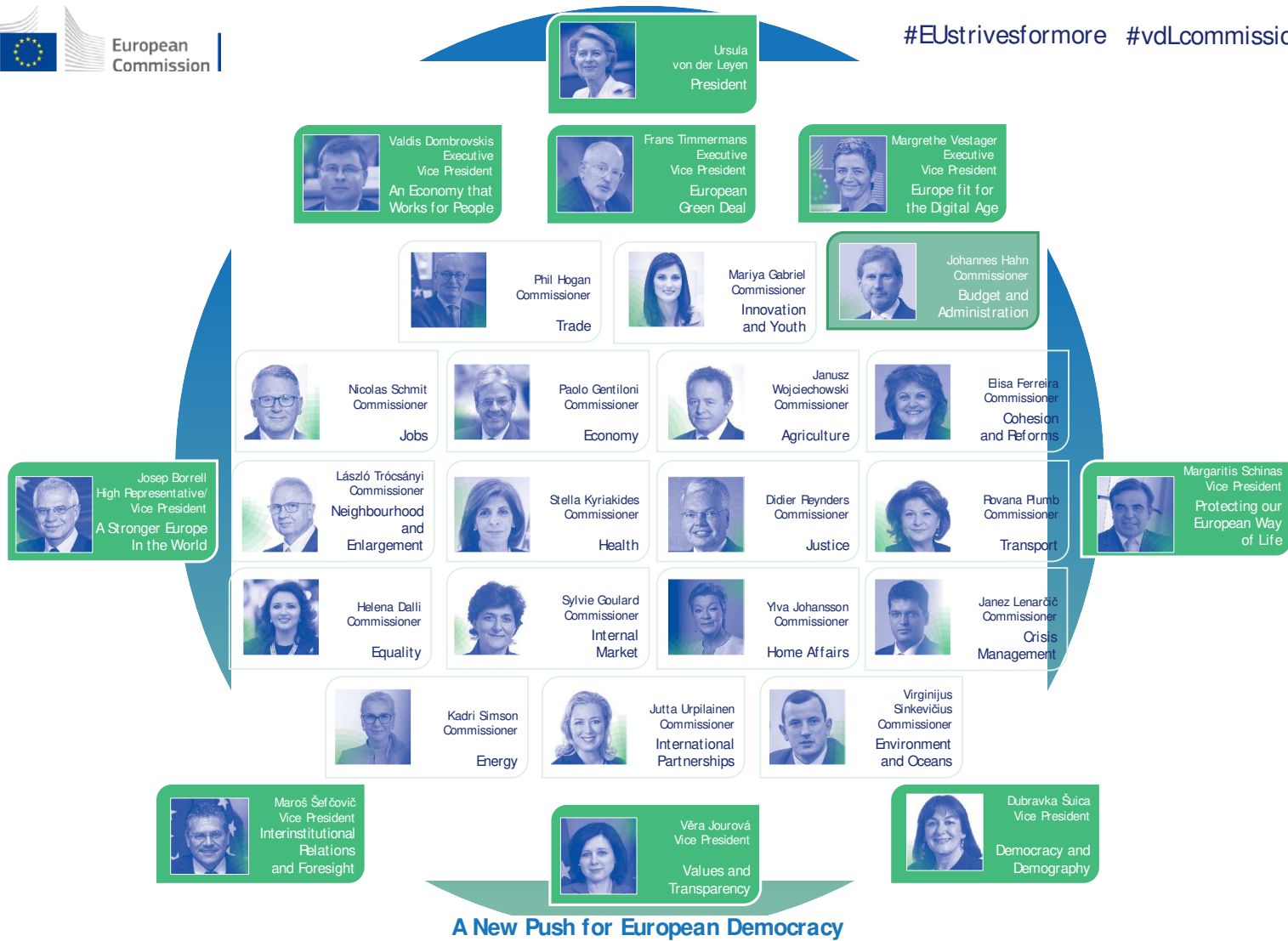


Kilde: Tænketanken EUROPA

European Commission Candidates 2019-2024

 Ursula von der Leyen <small>(Germany)</small> PRESIDENT	 Johannes Hahn <small>(Austria)</small> BUDGET & ADMINISTRATION	 Didier Reynders <small>(Belgium)</small> JUSTICE	 Mariya Gabriel <small>(Bulgaria)</small> INNOVATION & YOUTH	 Stella Kyriakides <small>(Cyprus)</small> HEALTH	 Dubravka Šuica <small>(Croatia)</small> VP DEMOCRACY & DEMOGRAPHY	 Věra Jourová <small>(Czech Republic)</small> VP FOR VALUES & TRANSPARENCY	 Frans Timmermans <small>(The Netherlands)</small> EXECUTIVE VP FOR GREEN DEAL	 Kadri Simson <small>(Estonia)</small> ENERGY	 Jutta Urpilainen <small>(Finland)</small> INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP	 Sylvie Goulard <small>(France)</small> INTERNAL MARKET	 Margaritha Schinas <small>(Greece)</small> MIGRATION	 László Trócsányi <small>(Hungary)</small> NEIGHBOURHOOD & ENLARGEMENT	 Phil Hogan <small>(Ireland)</small> TRADE	 Josep Borrell <small>(Spain)</small> VP & HR FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS & SECURITY POLICY	 Paolo Gentiloni <small>(Italy)</small> ECONOMY	 Valdis Dombrovskis <small>(Latvia)</small> EXECUTIVE VP & ECONOMY & SOCIAL AFFAIRS	 Virginijus Sinkevičius <small>(Lithuania)</small> ENVIRONMENT & OCEANS	 Nicolas Schmit <small>(Luxembourg)</small> JOBS	 Helena Dalli <small>(Malta)</small> EQUALITY	 Janusz Wojciechowski <small>(Poland)</small> AGRICULTURE	 Margrethe Vestager <small>(Denmark)</small> EXECUTIVE VP FOR DIGITAL AGE & COMPETITION	 Elisa Ferreira <small>(Portugal)</small> COHESION & REFORM	 Rovana Plumb <small>(Romania)</small> TRANSPORT	 Maroš Šefčovič <small>(Slovakia)</small> INTERINSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS & FORESIGHT	 Janez Lenarčič <small>(Slovenia)</small> CRISIS MANAGEMENT	 Ylva Johansson <small>(Sweden)</small> HOME AFFAIRS	
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* The UK has officially confirmed that it will not nominate a candidate
 ** The European People's Party (EPP) membership of Hungarian party Fidesz was suspended on March 2019.



A New Push for European Democracy

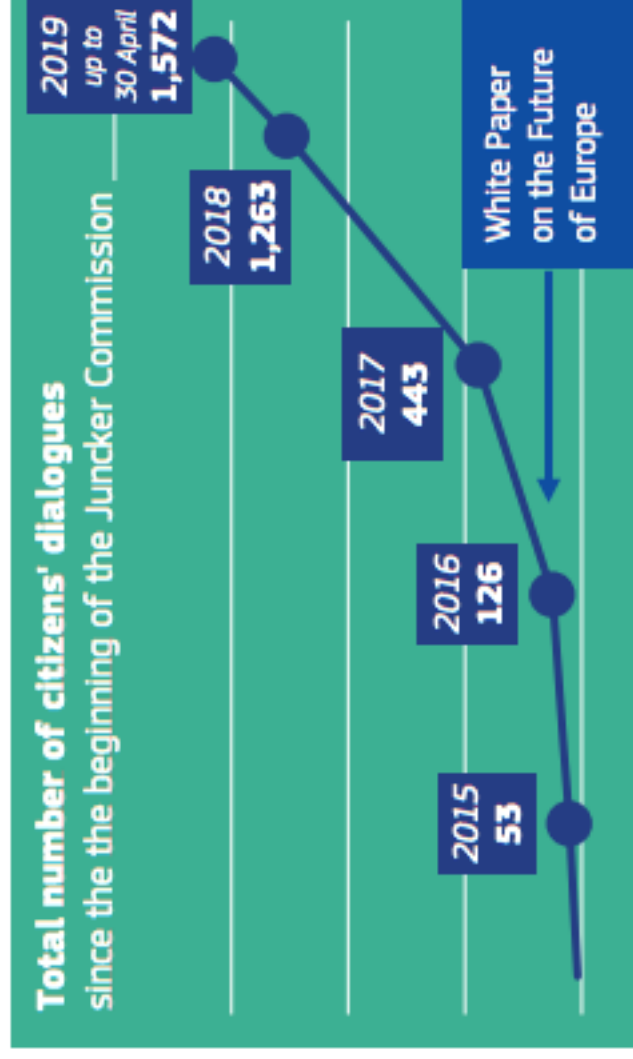
EU's borgerinddragelse – fungerer det?



'Europe is above all a Union of citizens.
They are the heart, soul and driving force of our
project.'

Jean-Claude Juncker, 11 December 2018

The citizens' dialogues



194,000
participants



1.6 million
viewers
engaged via
web streaming

The online consultation



**A pan-European
multilingual
consultation**



12 questions
(closed and open
questions)

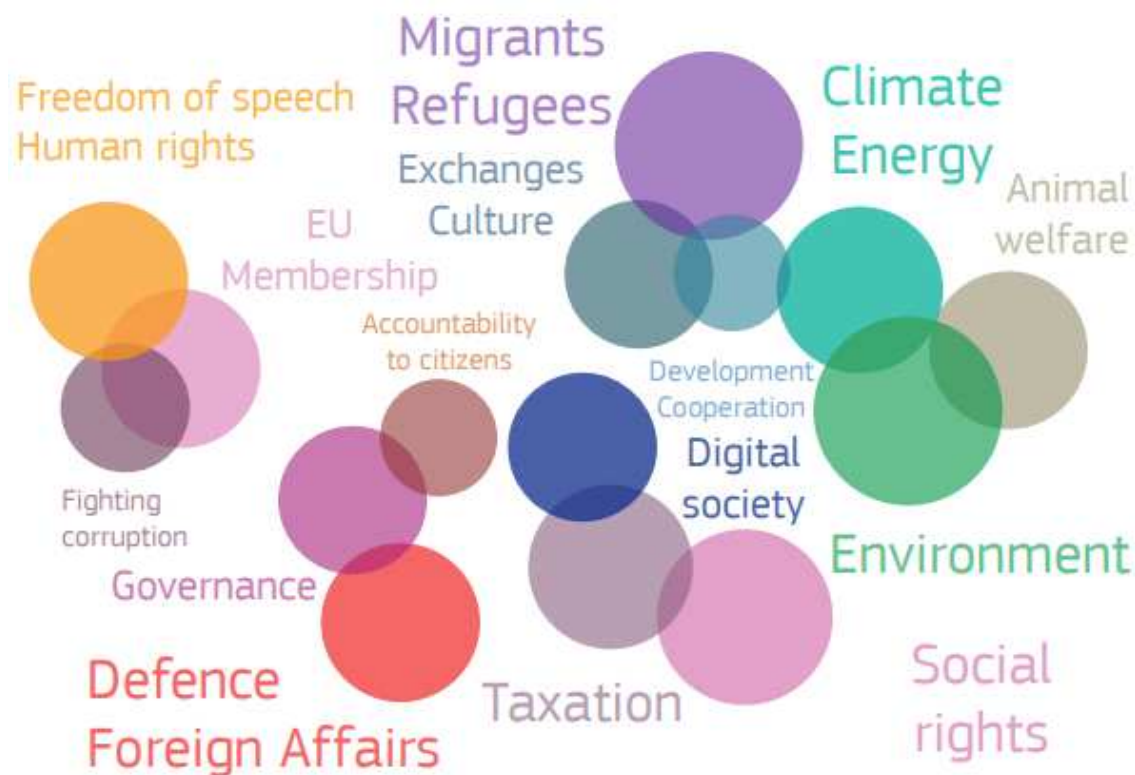


Supported by
**social media
activities**



87,000
participants

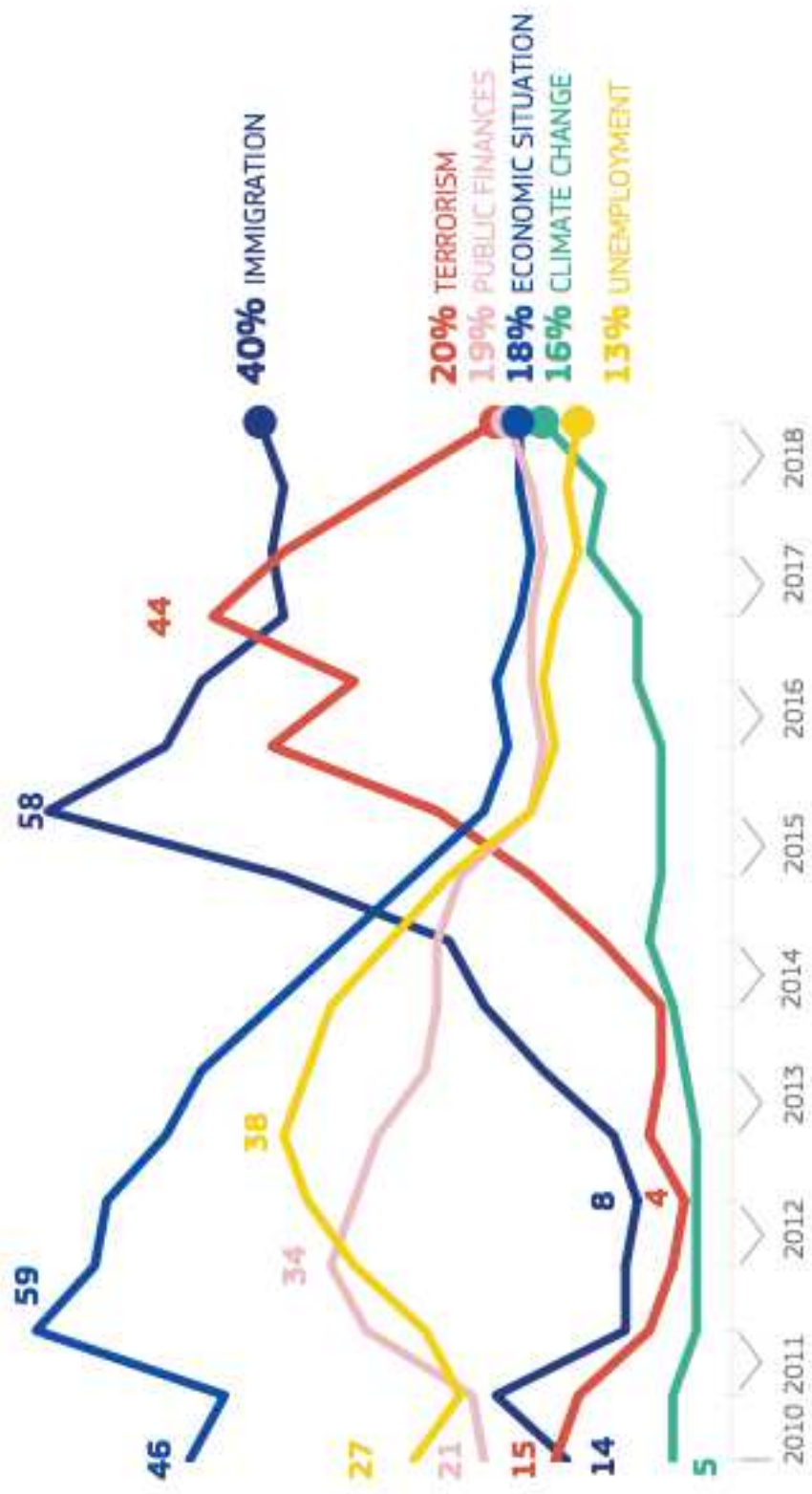
Hvad vil borgerne?



Online consultation

*'What decisions taken at European Union level would make you prouder of belonging to the Union?'
(Open-ended question)*

Answers have been regrouped by topic using text-mining techniques. The size of the circles is proportional to their frequency and their relative locations reflect thematic proximities.



Standard Eurobarometer, autumn 2018

**'What do you think are the two most important issues facing the EU at the moment?'
(Maximum two answers in a list of fourteen proposals)**

Only the six most frequently chosen answers are represented in the graph.

Virkede det?



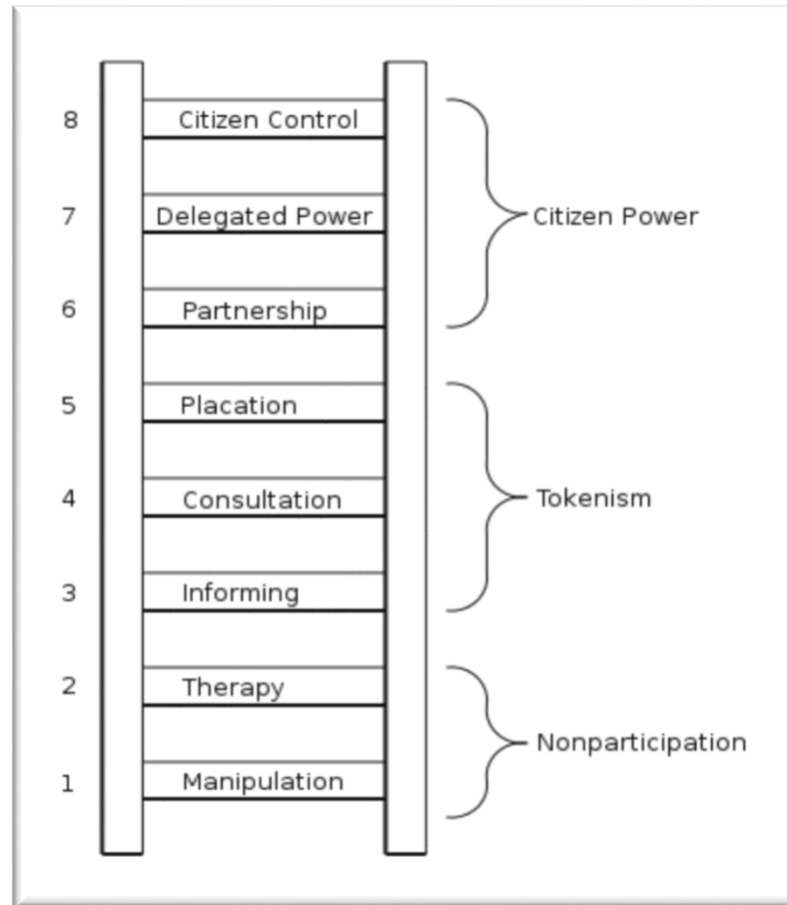
Refleksjoner: EU's borgerdialoger

- Hvad er formålet?
- Hvad er formatet?
- Hvem er målgruppen?
- Hvor meget skal der følges op?
- Skal det fortsætte?

Refleksioner: Kriterier for den gode dialog

- En kvalificeret diskussion
- En inddragende proces
- Gensidig udveksling af argumenter
- Lighed
- Klare regler
- Konsensus

Refleksjoner: Otte typer borgerinddragelse



Sherry Arnstein: *A Ladder of Citizen Participation* (1969)

Hovedpointer

- *EP*: Et mere fragmenteret & uforudsigeligt parlament = risiko for politiske hårdknuder
- *Kommissionen*: Mere politisk, fokuseret & fokus på at gøre EU nært for borgerne
- *Borgerne*: Civilsamfundets inddragelse afhænger af dialog og høringsformatet.